

Kolhan Mines and Minerals Pvt. Ltd. Vs The State of Jharkhand and Others

Court: Jharkhand High Court

Date of Decision: June 30, 2011

Acts Referred: Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981 " Section 21(4)

Hon'ble Judges: Dhirubhai Naranbhai Patel, J

Bench: Single Bench

Judgement

D.N. Patel, J.

Counsel for the Petitioner seeks leave to join "Union of India through Ministry of Environment and Forest, New Delhi" as party Respondent No. 4.

2. Permission, as prayed for, is granted for joining the aforesaid party as Respondent No. 4.

3. Necessary amendment shall be carried out by read ink during course of the day.

4. Notice to the newly joined party Respondent No. 4.

5. Md. Mokhtar Khan, learned Assistant Solicitor General of India waives notice on behalf of Respondent No. 4 on the condition that a copy of

the writ petition with annexures shall be supplied to him to day.

6. Having heard counsel for both the sides, Rule.

7. So far as question of interim relief is concerned, looking to the facts and circumstances of the case, especially looking to paragraph Nos. 9 and

10 of the counter affidavit, filed by the Union of India in W.P. (C) No. 45 of 2011, as quoted herein below, it appears that there is, prima facie, a

case in favour of the Petitioner.

9. It is submitted that the Ministry of Environment & Forests has issued a moratorium on 13.1.2010 restricting environmental clearances for new

polluting industries/projects in 43 critically polluted industrial clusters which include only one cluster i.e. Dhanbad in the State of Jharkhand and not

the Barajamada industrial cluster where the iron ore crusher of the Petitioner is located.

10. It is submitted that the notification dated 27.7.2010 issued by Forest and Environment Department, Govt. of Jharkhand, Ranchi is not in

consonance with O.M. dated 13.1.2010 issued by the Ministry of Environment & Forest.

(Emphasis supplied)

8. The State of Jharkhand has issued a direction dated 27th July, 2010, which has been referred in the aforesaid paragraph Nos. 9 and 10 of the

counter affidavit, mainly relying upon the office memorandum, issued by the Central Government dated 13th January, 2010. Thus, it appears that

the direction issued by the State Government dated 27th July, 2010 is based upon some misinterpretation or misreading of the office

memorandum, issued by the Central Government dated 13th January, 2010. Therefore, the subsequent order, issued by the Jharkhand State

Pollution Control Board at Annexure7 to the memo of this petition is also sailing in the same boat, because this order at Annexure7 has been

passed in August, 2010, based upon the direction, issued by the State of Jharkhand dated 27th July, 2010. Thus, there is a prima facie case in

favour of the present Petitioner. Moreover, looking to the requirement of Section 21(4), if there is any breach of any of the conditions upon which,

the consent was given by the Pollution Control Board, then the State Pollution Control Board can refuse further consent after expiry of the earlier

consent. In the facts of the present case, in advance, the State has declared its intention not to grant consent or not to renew the consent, without

pointing out, any breach of any of the conditions. Moreover, as per the 2nd Proviso to Sub-Section 4 of Section 21 of the Air (Prevention and

Control of Pollution) Act, 1981, before refusing further consent under the 1st Proviso of Sub-Section 4 of Section 21, a reasonable opportunity of

being heard ought to have been given to the Petitioner. Prima facie, looking to the facts of the case, it appears that the State Government is not

alleging any breach of the condition of the consent, previously given by the Respondent Board, nor any opportunity of being heard has been given

by the Respondent Board to the Petitioner before issuing the direction, as stated in the impugned order in August, 2010. Balance of convenience is

also in favour of the Petitioner as the Petitioner, which is a working unit, has never received any notice for breach of any of the conditions, upon

which the consent was previously given by the Respondent Board and the Petitioner has invested sizable amount towards the establishment of the

crushing unit. In view of these facts, an irreparable loss will also be caused to the Petitioner, if the stay, as prayed for, is not granted.

9. I therefore stay the operation, implementation and execution of the impugned order, passed by the Respondents Jharkhand State Pollution

Control Board, dated 30th August, 2010, which is at Annexure7 to the memo of this writ petition, till the next date of hearing.

10. Counsel for the Respondent Union of India, Respondent State and other Respondents are seeking time to file their respective counter

affidavits.

11. Time, as prayed for, is granted.

12. Rule is made returnable on 25th July, 2011.

13. I hereby, direct the Petitioner to continue with the iron ore crushing activities till the next date of hearing.

14. It is expected from the Jharkhand State Pollution Control Board that on or before the next date of hearing, it will file the counter affidavit and if

the Board is relying upon any document, copy of the same will also be filed on or before the next date of hearing, so that the same may be

considered by this Court, on the next date of hearing.

15. This matter will be heard along with W.P.(C) No. 3277 of 2011.